

Name _____ Date _____

Chapter 3

Vocabulary Scramble

Directions: Read the clues and then unscramble the words to reveal key terms from Chapter 3. Write your answers in the blanks provided.

1. _____ VERSCSIE — the work or activities people perform, usually for a fee
2. _____ OCMNOEY — how people manage resources in a community or other organized body
3. _____ DOGSO — tangible items such as food, clothing, cars, and houses
4. _____ OSCNUREM — a person who satisfies a need or want by buying a good or service
5. _____ DDAEMN — the quantity of a good or service consumers are willing to buy
6. _____ IMCNTLSREIAM — the idea that colonies existed to contribute to the wealth and power of the mother nation
7. _____ OCERRUDP — the person or group of people who use resources to make goods or provide services
8. _____ IATTAHSB — places where plants or animals normally or naturally grow
9. _____ TCSCYIRA — when people and societies try to satisfy unlimited wants with limited resources
10. _____ YPSPUL — the quantity of a good or service available for sale
11. _____ GSMULIGNG — secret and illegal trade
12. _____ CEMRMECO — buying and selling goods



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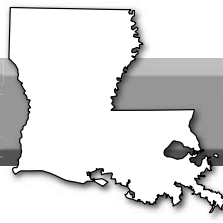
Section 1

Goods and Services; Needs and Wants

Directions, Part 1: Read the business advertising below and decide whether the business is offering a good or a service. Write your answer (“good” or “service”) in the blanks provided.

1. _____ Breaux, the Shoe Doctor: “We clean, protect, and shine your leather shoes; we also remove scuff marks.”
2. _____ Carson Clothing and Fashion Outlet: “25% off all tops, bottoms, dresses, shorts, and swimwear.”
3. _____ Gautreaux Electronics: “Huge discounts on the latest electronic games, smart phones, laptop computers, and tablets.”
4. _____ Harris Carpet Cleaning: “Professional technicians will clean your carpet, upholstery, and tile.”
5. _____ Acme Auto Parts: “Air Filters, Batteries, Belts, Brake Shoes, Motor Oil, and Oil Filters—50% off when you spend \$40 or more.”
6. _____ Gentle Dental: “Pain-free teeth cleaning, teeth whitening, and fluoride treatment.”
7. _____ Binford Beauty Salon: “Our three stylists—trained in New Orleans and Paris—offer the latest haircuts, trims, styling, coloring, and texturing.”
8. _____ Tanner Fresh Produce: “We carry only the freshest locally grown fruits, vegetables, and dairy products.”

Directions, Part 2: In two sentences, identify a business above that is meeting a consumer need. Make sure to explain your answer. Also, in two sentences, identify a business above that is meeting a consumer want. Make sure to explain your answer.



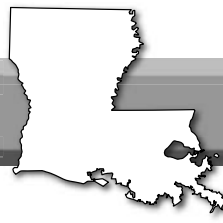
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Section 2

Louisiana's Economic History

Directions: Review pages 79-82 to identify the key developments and terms in Louisiana's economic history. Place your answers in the blanks provided.

1. Before the arrival of the French, Native Americans living in Louisiana fed themselves by _____ and _____.
2. When Europeans arrived in Louisiana, they introduced commerce and the use of _____ to the nearby tribes.
3. _____ is the idea that colonies existed to contribute to the wealth and power of the mother nation.
4. Both the French and the Spanish hoped to find _____ or _____ in Louisiana.
5. According to mercantilism, it was illegal to _____ with any nation other than the mother country.
6. In the early 1800s, Louisiana exported two important cash crops: _____ and _____.
7. Before 1860, New Orleans had one of the nation's largest and busiest _____.
8. _____ built a major oil refinery in Baton Rouge in the year _____.
9. The Higgins Boat, developed and built in Louisiana, was a _____ used during World War II.
10. Since the 1950s, Louisiana's economy has been positively and negatively affected by the rise or drop in _____ prices.



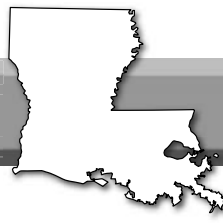
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Section 3

Louisiana's Agricultural Products/Natural Resources

Directions: Review pages 83-92 as you complete the table below about Louisiana's agricultural products and other natural resources. For the location of these resources (the last column), refer to the map on page 84.

Agricultural Products/ Natural Resources	Value/Volume	Products	Location
Soybeans			Northeastern and Central Louisiana
Sugarcane		Sugar, molasses, and paper products	
Cotton		Lint used for fabric; seed used for oil and livestock feed	
Poultry		Eggs and fryers	
Timber	\$824 million		
Shrimp		White and brown shrimp	
Oil	402,104,507 barrels		
Salt	\$181 million		Central and Southern Louisiana

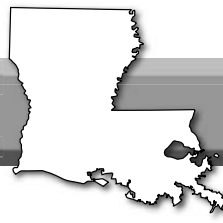


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Section 3**Resources**

Directions: Resources are needed to produce goods and services. Read each statement below and identify whether it describes a natural, capital, or human resource.

1. _____ A cameraman records the action of a new episode in the Duck Dynasty television series being filmed on location in West Monroe.
2. _____ A new plant is being built in Louisiana to produce ethylene, a chemical used in plastics.
3. _____ A huge deposit of natural gas is being extracted from the shale rock in Bienville Parish.
4. _____ Louisiana waters yield an oyster harvest of about 10 to 15 million pounds annually.
5. _____ A tour guide informs a group of tourists about a historic Louisiana plantation home.
6. _____ A new terminal is being added to the Louis Armstrong International Airport in New Orleans.
7. _____ A Louisiana manufacturing plant installs a \$500,000 machine to increase plywood production.
8. _____ The value of the annual Louisiana sugarcane crop exceeds \$500 million.
9. _____ Workers are being hired for a new plant, which will convert sugarcane waste into biofuels.
10. _____ A new natural gas pipeline is built in Louisiana.



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Section 4**Louisiana's Largest Private Employers**

Directions: Use the suggested websites and Internet searches (as needed) to answer a series of questions about some of Louisiana's largest private employers.

www.mapquest.com

Ingalls Shipbuilding: <http://ingalls.huntingtoningalls.com/about/index>

Tulane University: <http://tulane.edu/about/>

Acadian Ambulance Service: www.acadian.com/our-history

Ingalls Shipbuilding:

1. What is this company's Louisiana address? How many miles is this from your school's location? _____

2. When was this company founded? _____
3. What products (be specific) are made by this company? _____
4. What is this employer's economic impact in Louisiana? _____

Tulane University:

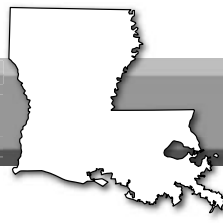
1. What is this university's address? How many miles is this from your school's location? _____

2. When was this university founded? _____
3. How many full-time faculty members work at this university? _____
4. How many students attend this university? _____

Acadian Ambulance Service:

1. What is this company's address? How many miles is this from your school's location? _____

2. When was this company founded? _____
3. What is the size of the company's fleet? _____
4. What service does this company provide? _____



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Section 4

Louisiana’s Modern Economy: False Statements Made True

Directions: Review Section 4, and then read the statements below. Each statement contains two or more factual falsehoods (errors). Rewrite each statement so that it is true (accurate).

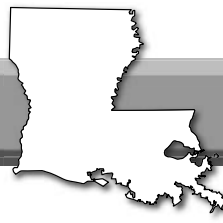
1. Louisiana ranks fourth in the United States in the production of petrochemicals and related products, such as fertilizers and rubber.

2. Tourism is a minor industry in Louisiana. Tourists visit Louisiana each year mainly to fish and hunt.

3. Louisiana is being called the “Hollywood of the South” because of the commercials filmed in the state. Cities such as Alexandria, Baton Rouge, and Thibodaux are becoming popular locations for filming.

4. Small businesses often become corporations. A corporation is a complex business enterprise with a few owners.

5. The North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) added trade restrictions with our geographic neighbors, Canada and Russia, to make business across these international borders more difficult.



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Chapter 3**Chapter Review****Directions:** Review Chapter 3, and then answer the questions below.

1. _____ Which term refers to how people manage material resources in a community or other organized body?
2. _____ Would the work activities that people perform for a fee be considered a good or a service?
3. _____ Would the tools and machinery used to produce a good be considered a natural resource or a capital resource?
4. _____ Usually, when the supply of a good or service is high, the price goes lower or higher?
5. _____ Which term refers to the buying or selling of goods?
6. _____ According to mercantilism, were colonies to provide raw materials or finished goods to the mother country?
7. _____ In which decade did Louisiana produce the most oil?
8. _____ What are the three types of resources needed to produce goods and services?
9. _____ While cypress is the official state tree, the major tree species harvested in the state is oak or pine?
10. _____ In 1962, Louisiana outlawed the hunting of alligators or deer for a full decade?
11. _____ Which species of seafood (crab or shrimp) yields the largest annual harvest in Louisiana?
12. _____ Are oil or natural gas deposits greater in Louisiana?
13. _____ Does Louisiana rank first or second in the United States in the production of petrochemicals?
14. _____ What term refers to a large, complex business enterprise that has many investors (called shareholders)?
15. _____ Two of the nation's top five deepwater ports are at New Orleans and Baton Rouge or Lake Charles?